



St James the Less RC Primary School

Data Protection Policy

Data Protection Policy

The following policy relates to all St. James the Less Primary School employees (including voluntary, temporary, contract and seconded employees), who capture, create, store, use, share and dispose of information on behalf of St. James the Less Primary School.

These persons shall be referred to as 'Users' throughout the rest of this policy.

St. James the Less Primary School shall be referred to as 'the school' or 'we' throughout the rest of this policy.

The following policy relates to all electronic and paper based information.

Statement of Commitment

In order to undertake our statutory obligations effectively, deliver services and meet customer requirements, the school needs to collect, use and retain information, much of which is personal, sensitive or confidential.

Such information may be about:

- Pupils.
- Parents and Guardians.
- Governors.
- Employees or their families.
- Members of the public.
- Business partners.
- Local authorities or public bodies.

We regard the lawful and correct treatment of personal data by the school as very important to maintain the confidence of our stakeholders and to operate successfully.

To this end, the school will ensure compliance, in all its functions, with the Data Protection Act (DPA) 1998, the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) and the new Data Protection Act (DPA) 2018, and with other relevant legislation.

Data Protection Principles

The Principles of DPA and GDPR state that personal information must be:

1. Processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner in relation to individuals; the lawful basis can be:
 - Consent of a data subject
 - Processing is necessary for the performance of a contract with the data subject

- Processing is necessary for compliance with a legal obligation (e.g. The Education Act 1996, School Standards and Framework Act 1998, Education Act 2002, Children and Families Act 2014)
- Processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject or another person (e.g. life or death)
- Processing is necessary for the performance of a task carried out in the public interest

The lawful basis for sensitive personal data (racial, political, religious, trade union, genetic, health, sex life, criminal convictions or offences) is:

- Explicit consent of the data subject
- Processing is necessary for carrying out obligations under employment, social security or social protection law
- Processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of a data subject or another individual where the data subject is physically or legally incapable of giving consent
- Processing carried out by a not-for-profit body with a political, philosophical, religious or trade union aim provided the processing relates only to members or former members and provided there is no disclosure to a third party without consent
- Processing relates to personal data manifestly made public by the data subject
- Processing is necessary for the establishment, exercise or defence of legal claims or where courts are acting in their judicial capacity
- Processing is necessary for reasons of substantial public interest
- Processing is necessary for the purposes of preventative or occupational medicine, for assessing the working capacity of the employee, medical diagnosis, the provision of health or social care or treatment or management of health or social care systems and services
- Processing is necessary for reasons of public interest in the area of public health, such as protecting against serious cross-border threats to health or ensuring high standards of healthcare and of medicinal products or medical devices
- Processing is necessary for archiving purposes in the public interest, or scientific and historical research purposes or statistical purposes in

accordance with Article 89(1)

2. Collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes
3. Adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purposes for which they are processed
4. Accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date
5. Kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data are processed
6. Processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data against unauthorised processing, accidental loss, destruction or damage, using appropriate technical or organisational measures.

Compliance with the Data Protection Principles and Data Protection Legislation

In order to comply with these principles and meet all data protection obligations as stipulated in data protection legislation, the school will:

- Raise awareness of data protection across the school.
- Offer data protection training to all employees and governors.
- Create a data protection policy for the school that is updated annually.
- Complete a personal data processing audit, which lists the following:
 - Name of the personal data set.
 - Purpose for processing this personal data set.
 - Who the data set is shared with.
 - Is the data transferred to another country.
 - How long do you keep the personal data set (retention).
 - The technical and organisational security measures to protect the personal data set.
 - The legal basis for processing as described above (1).
 - If consent is the legal basis for processing, details of the evidence of this consent.
- Put any risks found from the personal data processing audit process into a risk register.
- Review the school's consent forms so they meet the higher standards of GDPR, create an audit trail showing evidence of consent.
- Under 13's can never themselves consent to the processing of their personal data in relation to online services, this rule is subject to certain exceptions such as counselling services.
- Register with the Information Commissioners Officer as a data controller.
- Appoint a data protection officer who will monitor compliance with the GDPR and other data protection laws.

- Create a privacy notice that will let individuals know who we are, why we are processing their data and if we share their data.
- Create a system to allow data subjects to exercise their rights:
 - Right to be informed via a privacy notice.
 - Right of access via a subject access request within 1 month.
 - Right of rectification to incorrect data within 1 month.
 - Right to erasure unless there is a legal reason for processing their data.
 - Right to restrict processing to the bare minimum.
 - Right to data portability to receive their data in the format they request.
 - Right to object to personal data being used for profiling, direct marketing or research purposes.
 - Rights in relation to automated decision making and profiling.
- Amend any business contracts with suppliers to ensure that they will conform to new data protection legislation.
- Implement technical and organisational controls to keep personal data secure.
- Use Privacy Impact Assessments to assess the privacy aspects of any projects or systems processing personal data.
- Ensure an adequate level of protection for any personal data processed by others on behalf of the school that is transferred outside the European Economic Area.
- Investigate all information security breaches, and if reportable, report to the Information Commissioners Office within 72 hours.
- Undertake data quality checks to ensure personal data is accurate and up to date.
- Demonstrate our compliance in an accountable manner through audits, spot checks, accreditations and performance checks.
- Support the pseudonymisation and encryption of personal data.

Rights of the Individual

The list of rights that a data subject (person who the data is about) can exercise has been widened by Section 2 of the GDPR:

- The right to be informed; via privacy notices.
- The right of access; via subject access requests (SARS), the timescale for response has been reduced from 40 calendar days to one calendar month. SARS must be free of charge, charges can only be made for further copies or where requests for information are unfounded or excessive.
- The right of rectification; inaccurate or incomplete data must be rectified within one month.
- The right to erasure; individuals have a right to have their personal data erased and to prevent processing unless we have a legal obligation to do so.
- The right to restrict processing; individuals have the right to suppress processing. We can retain just enough information about the individual to ensure that the restriction is respected in future.
- The right to data portability; we need to provide individuals with their personal data in a structured, commonly used, machine readable form when asked.

- The right to object; individuals can object to their personal data being used for profiling, direct marketing or research purposes.
- Rights in relation to automated decision making and profiling; GDPR provides safeguards for individuals against the risk that a potentially damaging decision is taken without human intervention.

The school will ensure that these rights will be exercised.

Contact

Contact the Data Protection Officer by:

Email: office@st-jamesless.lancs.sch.uk

Phone: 01706 216190

Post: Unity Way, Rawtenstall, Rossendale, BB4 8SU

Version Control

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Privacy Notice (How we use pupil information)

The categories of pupil information that we process include:

- personal identifiers and contacts (such as name, unique pupil number, contact details and address)
- characteristics (such as ethnicity, language, and free school meal eligibility)
- safeguarding information (such as court orders and professional involvement)
- special educational needs (including the needs and ranking)
- medical and administration (such as doctors information, child health, dental health, allergies, medication and dietary requirements)
- attendance (such as sessions attended, number of absences, absence reasons and any previous schools attended)
- assessment and attainment (such as phonics results, post 16 courses enrolled for and any relevant results)
- behavioural information (such as exclusions and any relevant alternative provision put in place)

We may also hold data about pupils that we have received from other organisations including other schools, local authorities and the Department of Education.

Why we collect and use pupil information

We collect and use pupil information, for the following purposes:

- a) to support pupil learning
- b) to monitor and report on pupil attainment progress
- c) to provide appropriate pastoral care
- d) to assess the quality of our services
- e) to keep children safe (food allergies, or emergency contact details)
- f) to meet the statutory duties placed upon us for the Department for Education (DfE) data collections

The lawful basis on which we use this information

Under the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), the lawful bases we rely on for processing pupil information are:

- for the purposes of (a), (b), (c) & (d) in accordance with the legal basis of Public task:
- collecting the data is necessary to perform tasks that schools are required to perform as part of their statutory function
- for the purposes of (e) in accordance with the legal basis of Vital interests: to keep children safe (food allergies, or medical conditions)
- for the purposes of (f) in accordance with the legal basis of Legal obligation: data collected for DfE census information

In addition, concerning any special category data:

- conditions a, b, c and d of GDPR - Article 9

We only collect and use pupils' personal data when the law allows us to. Most commonly, we process it where:

- We need to comply with a legal obligation
- We need it to perform an official task in the public interest

Less commonly, we may also process pupils' personal data in situations where:

- We have obtained consent to use it in a certain way
- We need to protect the individual's vital interests (or someone else's interests)

Where we have obtained consent to use pupils' personal data e.g. photographs, this consent can be withdrawn at any time. We will make this clear when we ask for consent, and explain how consent can be withdrawn.

Some of the reasons listed above for collecting and using pupils' personal data overlap, and there may be several grounds, which justify our use of this data.

Collecting pupil information

Whilst the majority of pupil information you provide to us is mandatory, some of it is provided to us on a voluntary basis. In order to comply with the General Data Protection Regulation, we will inform you whether you are required to provide certain pupil information to us or if you have a choice in this.

Storing pupil data

We hold pupil data for the duration stipulated in Lancashire County Council's retention policy. We may also keep it beyond their time at this school, if necessary to comply with our legal obligations.

Who we share pupil information with

We routinely share pupil information with:

- schools that the pupils attend after leaving us
- our local authority
- the Department for Education (DfE)
- OFSTED
- suppliers and service providers – to enable them to provide the service we have contracted them for
- central and local Government
- school nurse and health authority
- NHS
- Health and social care organisations
- Police forces, courts, tribunals
- Professional advisors and consultants

Why we share pupil information

We do not share information about our pupils with anyone without consent unless the law and our policies allow us to do so.

We share pupils' data with the Department for Education (DfE) on a statutory basis. This data sharing underpins school funding and educational attainment policy and monitoring.

We are required to share information about our pupils with our local authority (LA) and the Department for Education (DfE) under section 3 of The Education (Information About Individual Pupils) (England) Regulations 2013.

Department for Education (DfE)

The Department for Education (DfE) collects personal data from educational settings and local authorities via various statutory data collections. We are required to share information about our pupils with the Department for Education (DfE) either directly or via our local authority for the purpose of those data collections, e.g. school census under: section 3 of The Education (Information About Individual Pupils) (England) Regulations 2013.

All data is transferred securely and held by the Department for Education (DfE) under a combination of software and hardware controls, which meet the current [government security policy framework](#).

For more information, please see 'How Government uses your data' section. For privacy information on the data the Department for Education collects and uses, please see: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/privacy-information-early-years-foundation-stage-to-key-stage-3>

And <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/privacy-information-key-stage-4-and-5-and-adult-education>.

Requesting access to your personal data

The UK-GDPR gives parents and pupils certain rights about how their information is collected and used. To make a request for your personal information, or be given access to your child's educational record, contact the School Office Manager at St. James the Less RC Primary School on 01706 216190 or email at office@st-jamesless.lancs.sch.uk

You also have the following rights:

- the right to be informed about the collection and use of your personal data – this is called 'right to be informed'.
- the right to ask us for copies of your personal information we have about you – this is called 'right of access', this is also known as a subject access request (SAR), data subject access request or right of access request.
- the right to ask us to change any information you think is not accurate or complete – this is called 'right to rectification'.
- the right to ask us to delete your personal information – this is called 'right to erasure'
- the right to ask us to stop using your information – this is called 'right to restriction of processing'.

- the ‘right to object to processing’ of your information, in certain circumstances
- rights in relation to automated decision making and profiling.
- the right to withdraw consent at any time (where relevant).
- the right to [complain to the Information Commissioner](#) if you feel we have not used your information in the right way.

There are legitimate reasons why we may refuse your information rights request, which depends on why we are processing it. For example, some rights will not apply:

- right to erasure does not apply when the lawful basis for processing is legal obligation or public task.
- right to portability does not apply when the lawful basis for processing is legal obligation, vital interests, public task or legitimate interests.
- right to object does not apply when the lawful basis for processing is contract, legal obligation or vital interests. And if the lawful basis is consent, you don’t haven’t the right to object, but you have the right to withdraw consent.

If you have a concern about the way we are collecting or using your personal data, you should raise your concern with us in the first instance or directly to the Information Commissioner’s Office at [raise a concern with ICO](#).

For further information on how to request access to personal information held centrally by the Department for Education (DfE), please see the ‘How Government uses your data’ section of this notice.

Last updated

We may need to update this privacy notice periodically so we recommend that you revisit this information from time to time. This version was last updated in November 2024.

Contact

If you would like to discuss anything in this privacy notice, please contact the School Office Manager on 01706 216190 or email at office@st-jamesless.lancs.sch.uk

How Government uses your data

The pupil data that we lawfully share with the Department for Education (DfE) through data collections:

- underpins school funding, which is calculated based upon the numbers of children and their characteristics in each school.
- informs ‘short term’ education policy monitoring and school accountability and intervention (for example, school GCSE results or Pupil Progress measures).
- supports ‘longer term’ research and monitoring of educational policy (for example how certain subject choices go on to affect education or earnings beyond school)

Data collection requirements

To find out more about the data collection requirements placed on us by the Department for Education (DfE) (for example; via the school census) go to <https://www.gov.uk/education/data-collection-and-censuses-for-schools>

The National Pupil Database (NPD)

The NPD is owned and managed by the Department for Education (DfE) and contains information about pupils in schools in England. This information is securely collected from a range of sources including schools, local authorities and awarding bodies.

The data in the NPD is provided as part of the operation of the education system and is used for research and statistical purposes to improve, and promote, the education and well-being of children in England.

The evidence and data provide DfE, education providers, Parliament and the wider public with a clear picture of how the education and children's services sectors are working in order to better target, and evaluate, policy interventions to help ensure all children are kept safe from harm and receive the best possible education.

To find out more about the NPD, go to

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-pupil-database-npd-privacy-notice/national-pupil-database-npd-privacy-notice>

Sharing by the Department for Education (DfE)

DfE will only share pupils' personal data where it is lawful, secure and ethical to do so. Where these conditions are met, the law allows the Department for Education (DfE) to share pupils' personal data with certain third parties, including:

- schools and local authorities
- researchers
- organisations connected with promoting the education or wellbeing of children in England
- other government departments and agencies
- organisations fighting or identifying crime

For more information about the Department for Education's (DfE) NPD data sharing process, please visit: <https://www.gov.uk/data-protection-how-we-collect-and-share-research-data>

Organisations fighting or identifying crime may use their legal powers to contact the Department for Education (DfE) to request access to individual level information relevant to detecting that crime.

For information about which organisations the Department for Education (DfE) has provided pupil information, (and for which project) or to access a monthly breakdown of data share volumes with Home Office and the Police please visit the following website: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/dfe-external-data-shares>

How to find out what personal information the Department for Education (DfE) holds about you

Under the terms of the UK GDPR, you are entitled to ask the Department for Education (DfE):

- if they are processing your personal data
- for a description of the data they hold about you
- the reasons they're holding it and any recipient it may be disclosed to
- for a copy of your personal data and any details of its source

If you want to see the personal data held about you by the Department for Education (DfE), you should make a 'subject access request'. Further information on how to do this can be found within the Department for Education's (DfE) personal information charter that is published at the address below:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-for-education/about/personal-information-charter>

or

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/requesting-your-personal-information/requesting-your-personal-information#your-rights>

To contact the Department for Education (DfE): <https://www.gov.uk/contact-dfe>